

version 2.0a

This Manual is based on FIBA Official Basketball Rules 2024.

This publication is not intended to be a substitute for professional medical or legal advice and should not be relied on as health, legal or personal advice. FIBA is not liable for any claim, loss or injury based on this material, nor for any claim, loss or injury that results from your use of this material. Please contact your medical or legal professional for personal advice.

The reproduction or utilisation of this document in any form or by any electronic, mechanical, or other means, now known or here after invented, including xerography, photocopying, recording, and in any information storage and retrieval system, is forbidden without the written permission of FIBA Referee Operations.

In case of discrepancy between different language editions on the meaning or interpretation of a word or phrase, the English text prevails.

February 2025, All Rights Reserved.

#### FIBA - International Basketball Federation

5 Route Suisse, PO Box 29 1295 Mies Switzerland fiba.basketball Tel: +41 22 545 00 00 Fax: +41 22 545 00 99

This material is created by the FIBA Referee Operations.

If you identify an error or a discrepancy in this material, please notify the FIBA Referee Operations at refereeing@fiba.basketball



# DOWNLOAD NOW! FIBA iRef Apps







## **FIBA iRef Library App**

Gives you access to all public material published by FIBA.

It contains a wide range of topics from grassroots to the elite level. The App includes videos, manuals and guidelines published by FIBA Referee Operations for referees, commissioners, table officials, referee instructors, video operators.

It also contains the latest Basketball Rules with Interpretations available.

# FIBA iRef Pre-Game App

Specialised App for pre-game preparation of the basketball referees developed by FIBA.

It contains videos, pre-game checklist, technical manuals, FIBA basketball rules and official interpretations (OBRI), full & half court with referees, players, coverage area symbols, drawing tool, able to save your own play-situations.



# **Table of Contents**

1.	REVIEWABLE SITUATIONS	4
1.1	REVIEW TOPICS @ TV	4
1.2	REVIEW STEPS	4
2.	COMMUNICATION STEPS	5
<i>3.</i>	COMMUNICATION LINES	5
3.1	END OF QUARTER REVIEW	6
3.2	SHOT CLOCK VIOLATION REVIEW	7
3.3	GOALTENDING – BASKET INTERFERENCE REVIEW	8
3.4	OUT-OF-BOUNDS REVIEW	9
3.5	2-3 POINTS REVIEW	10
3.6	FOUL REVIEW	11
3.7	CLOCK REVIEW	12
3.8	ALTERCATION/FIGHT SITUATION REVIEW	13
3.9	ACT OF VIOLENCE REVIEW	14
3.10	INCONCLUSIVE REVIEW	15
3.11	HEAD COACH's CHALLENGE	15

# 1. REVIEWABLE SITUATIONS

# 5 - End of quarter / overtime

SHOT EOQ OR EOG OUT-OF BOUNDS VIOLATION of the SHOOTER

SHOT CLOCK VIOLATION of the SHOOTER 8 SEC VIOLATION of the SHOOTER

FOUL EOQ OR EOG \*

# 1.1 REVIEW TOPICS @ TV

Foul Review

Out Of Bounds Call

Clock Reset

Basket Interference

2 or 3 Point Shot

Shot Taken Before Foul

Incident Review

Shot Taken Before Buzzer

Free Throw Shooter Identification F

Foul Before Buzzer

# 4 - Last 2 minutes, 4th quarter / overtime

SHOT CLOCK VIOLATION

SHOT vs FOUL OFF BALL

OUT OF BOUNDS

GOALTENDING & INTERFERENCE \*

# 7 - Anytime during the game

2 or 3 POINTS 2 or 3 FREE THROWS PF, UF, DQF Up- or Downgrade

TIME GAME & SHOT CLOCK IDENTIFY FREE-THROW SHOOTER IDENTIFY FIGHT or VIOLENCE

**CORRECTABLE ERROR CASES (Art.44)** 



# 1.2 REVIEW STEPS

# Three pillars:

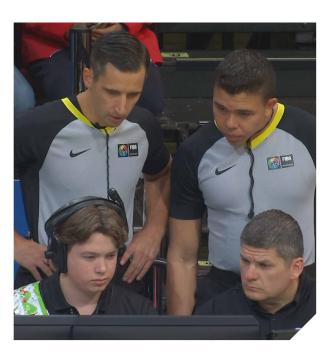
- Trigger
- WHAT
- OUTCOME (include why / where applicable)
- Penalty OPTIONAL

# 2. COMMUNICATION STEPS

The more you say, the more room for error or misinterpretation.

Deep breath, slow down your speech beyond what feels normal.

Follow protocol steps

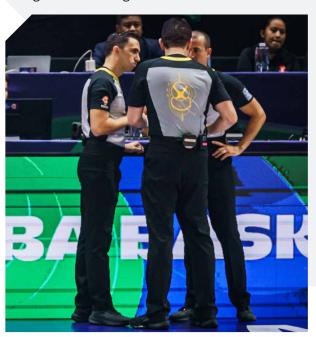


# 3. COMMUNICATION LINES

As explained @ PCC, respective slides for communication lines have been created for each review situations.

Each topic has normally 2 parts

- a) Start of the review (red) "We are going to review..."
- **b)** End of the review (blue) "After review..."
- c) Select the proper line in the slide for your review
- d) During review use the number of the players "White14" and not names. The review is about the action, not the person.
- e) "After review..." lines shall be read in the front of the monitor (last thing before leaving)



# 3.1 END OF QUARTER REVIEW

# 1. START REVIEW / EOQ REVIEW

We are going to review...

if the red "led light" appeared before:

- 1) Shot was released
- 2) Foul was committed

## 1a. AFTER REVIEW / EOQ REVIEW (RELEASE OF THE SHOT)

# After review...

- Game Clock expired before release of the shot – No Basket
- 2) Game Clock **did not** expire before release of the shot Basket shall count

1b. AFTER REVIEW / EOQ REVIEW (FOUL COMMITTED)

# After review...

- Game Clock expired before foul was committed – Quarter/Game has ended.
- Foul was committed before Game Clock expired – [color/#] foul remains – Game Clock is reset to [time].

AUDIO » EOQ\_2

»EOQ\_1 AUDIO

# 3.2 SHOT CLOCK VIOLATION REVIEW

# 2. START REVIEW / SCV REVIEW

We are going to review...

if the yellow "led light" appeared before the shot was released

## 2. AFTER REVIEW / SCV REVIEW

After review......

- Shot Clock expired before release of the shot – No Basket – [color] ball
- 2) Shot Clock **did not** expire before release of the shot Basket shall count

» SCV\_1 AUDIO

AUDIO >> SCV\_2

# 3.3 GOALTENDING – BASKET INTERFERENCE REVIEW

## 3. START REVIEW / GT-BI CALL REVIEW

We are going to review...

Whether:

1) Goaltending violation

or

2) Basket Interference violation was called correctly.

3. AFTER REVIEW / GT-BI CALL REVIEW

After review.....

1) Call remains:

2a) Basket counts

2b) Basket does not count – [color] ball

1) Call is reversed:

2a) Basket counts

2b) Basket does not count

a) [color] Team had control – [color] ball

b) No Team control – jump ball situation

by Defensive team

by Offensive team

AUDIO >> GT-BI\_2

» GT-BI\_1 AUDIO

# 3.4 OUT-OF-BOUNDS REVIEW

4. START REVIEW / OUT-OF-BOUNDS REVIEW (OOB)

We are going to review...

which team caused the out-of-bounds (OOB)

4. AFTER REVIEW / OUT-OF-BOUNDS REVIEW (OOB)

After review...

- 1) Call remains [color] ball
- 2) Call is reversed [color] ball

>> 00B\_1 AUDIO

AUDIO >> 00B\_2

# 3.5 2-3 POINTS REVIEW

# 5. START REVIEW / 2-3 POINTS REVIEW

We are going to review......

if the shot was 2 or 3 points

# 5. AFTER REVIEW / 2-3 POINTS REVIEW

After review......

- 1) Shot was 2 / 3 points (basket)
- 2) Shot was 2 / 3 points or

2 / 3 Free Throws shall be awarded (foul)

AUDIO >> 2/3 POINTS\_2

# 3.6 FOUL REVIEW

## 6. START REVIEW / FOUL REVIEW

We are going to review...

If the contact meets the criteria of the Unsportsmanlike Foul / UF

## 6a. AFTER REVIEW / FOUL REVIEW

After the review...

- Contact met the criteria of the Unsportsmanlike Foul (UF)
- 2a) Personal Foul on [color/#] is upgraded to Unsportsmanlike Foul (UF)
- 2b) Unsportsmanlike Foul on (color/#) remains

# 6b. AFTER REVIEW / FOUL REVIEW

After a conclusive review...

 Contact did not meet the criteria of the Unsportsmanlike Foul / UF

AUDIO >>FOUL REVIEW\_2

- 2a) Personal Foul on [color/#] remains
- 2b) Unsportsmanlike Foul on (color/#) is downgraded to Personal Foul

>> FOUL REVIEW\_1 AUDIO

# 3.7 CLOCK REVIEW

7. START REVIEW / CLOCK REVIEW

We are going to review......

Malfunction of the:

- 1) Game Clock
- 2) Shot Clock

7. AFTER REVIEW / CLOCK REVIEW

After review...

- 1) Game Clock
- 2) Shot Clock

will be reset to [time].

AUDIO >> CLOCK REVIEW\_2

>> CLOCK REVIEW\_1 AUDIO

## 8. START REVIEW / ALTERCATION/FIGHT REVIEW

We are going to review...

if the actions during the altercation/ fight situation meet the criteria of unsportsmanlike conduct

## 8a. AFTER REVIEW / ALTERCATION/FIGHT SITUATION REVIEW

After review...

- 1a) Technical Foul is assessed on (color/#)or/and
- 2a) Unsportsmanlike Foul is assessed on (color/#)

or/and

3a) Disqualifying Foul is assessed on (color/#)

# 8b. AFTER REVIEW / ALTERCATION/FIGHT SITUATION REVIEW

After review......

 Action(s) did not meet the criteria of unsportsmanlike conduct

and

2) Game is resumed from the point of the interruption

# 3.9 ACT OF VIOLENCE REVIEW

## 8. START REVIEW / ACT OF VIOLENCE REVIEW

We are going to review...

if the contact meets the criteria of Act of Violence

## 8a. AFTER REVIEW / ACT OF VIOLENCE REVIEW

After review...

 Contact met the criteria of Act of Violence

and

- 2a) Unsportsmanlike Foul is assessed on (color/#)
- 2b) Disqualifying Foul is assessed on (color/#)

# 8b. AFTER REVIEW / ACT OF VIOLENCE REVIEW

After review......

 Contact did not meet the criteria of Act of Violence

and

2) Game is resumed from the point of the interruption

AUDIO >> AOV\_2

»AOV\_1 AUDIO

# 3.10 INCONCLUSIVE REVIEW

# 9. AFTER REVIEW / INCONCLUSIVE REVIEW

After the review...

Footage is inconclusive, and the initial decision remains.

# 3.11 HEAD COACH'S CHALLENGE

# 10. START REVIEW / HEAD COACH CHALLENGE

This is a Head Coach's Challenge by [team].

We are going to review... [continue with the relevant topic...]

>> INCONCLUSIVE AUDIO

# STANDARD QUALITY GLOBAL CONNECTION



5, route Suisse - P.O. Box 29 1295 Mies Switzerland

Tel.: +41 22 545 00 00 Fax: +41 22 545 00 99