



**FIBA**

We Are Basketball

# PROTOCOLS CHECKLIST FOR REFEREES

## FIBA COMPETITIONS

**version 1.0**

This Manual is based on  
FIBA Official Basketball Rules 2024.

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# PROTOCOLS CHECKLIST

Basketball referees depend on protocols for consistent decision-making, ensuring consistency for the teams. This standardization minimizes personal interpretation, especially in 50-50 decisions.

This handbook covers the checklist of the basic protocols every basketball referee should know. Most of them are followed by a video demonstration. By adopting these protocols and using them on the court, you will make better decisions therefore you will have a better-quality officiating.

<b>Making a call</b> Clear verbal communication Clear non-verbal communication Self-talk Official signals <b>VIDEO</b>	<b>Trail to Lead</b> Power step Face the court all the time & pick up the game clock Look at the defender 2-count stop at endline <b>VIDEO</b>	<b>Lead to Trail</b> Stay behind the endline until all players are on court Wait until players are at the free-throw line extended Keep distance (3-5 meters) Trail the play at all times <b>VIDEO</b>	<b>Out-of-bounds</b> Call the colour (Red ball!) Asking for Help (OOBH) - Partner gives direction (or if no info - jump ball) Intervention (OOBI) - Non-calling partner gives help (1000% sure) <b>VIDEO</b> <b>EXT</b>	<b>Time control</b> Control of Game* and shot clock *pick up the last 2 digits (with new possession) EOQ protocol (blow the whistle - kill the doubt) 50-50 protocol - no basket (SCV / EOQ) Clock malfunction in transition - let play be advanced to frontcourt <b>VIDEO</b>	<b>Time-out</b> Time-out signal, point at bench and say colour Leave the ball where game resumes - communication (how game resumes, time-out spots) 20" remaining 2 refs move near bench areas 10" bring teams back (proactivity) - don't enter team area	<b>Time-out L2M</b> L2M - throw-in in backcourt / advance to frontcourt Referees keep the ball CC asks decision from HC, then points at the spot
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### Throw-in

Designate spot, take distance, whistle in mouth, bounce ball, visual 5" count (outside hand)

L2M 'boundary line' signal

Warning whistle (when needed)

VIDEO

### Free-throw violation

Talk to rebounders 'not too early'

Fake by shooter

If FTV occurs - immediate call after ball is released

VIDEO

### Block/charge

Level of contact - requires a call or not

No-charge semi-circle (airborne players only)

50-50 protocol --> BLOCK (unless knee/elbow by offensive player)

VIDEO

### Act of Shooting

Make the call (with verbal support)

FAOS / FNAOS - signal the actions in case of a shot (incl. pass-off)

Kill the doubt - 50-50 protocol -> FAOS

VIDEO

### UF1

Only clear and conclusive situation - any doubt -> PF

Call and verbal support with 0-1-2 technique

Intervention (UFI) by non-calling referee - 1000% sure

VIDEO

### UF2

Define criteria (C1-C4)

Protocol with multiple criteria

# STANDARD QUALITY GLOBAL CONNECTION



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